Task 3.5 – First-Principles Calculations of Existing and Novel Electrode and Solid Electrolyte Materials

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF

Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy

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Objective:

 Determine the design principles needed to create solid state electrolytes with high Li-ion conductivity for solid-state batteries, while also achieving stability against common Li-ion cathodes and Li metal anodes

Impact:

- Understanding of factors that control Li-ion motion in crystalline and amorphous solids
- Strategies to create stable interfaces against Li
- Long Cycle-life solid state batteries

Accomplishments:

- This is a new direction for this project. We have performed initial calibration and testing of methods to predict phase stability and conductivity in Li-P-S sulfide electrolytes
- Methods to predict interfacial reactivity
- Initial phase diagram of Li-P-S

Calculated Phase Diagram of Li-S-P



FY19 Milestones:

Q1. Li₂S-P₂S₅ phase diagram for solid state electrolytes: solid phases correctly modeled Q2. Amorphous phase structure modeled correctly in Li-P-S Q3. Model Li-ion transport in amorphous Li-P-S Q4: understanding on which structural and compositional features make LPS an excellent ionic conductor

FY19 Deliverables: Study on Li-ion transport in Li-P-S systems. Papers and Presentations **Funding:**

– FY19: 400K